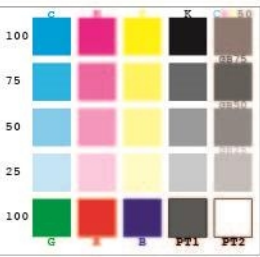


2根并排*1.07厚全穿



- [illegible]

